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K MARX CIVIL WAR IN FR

and the second second

Sept. 4, 1870 when workingmen of Paris place hunting barristers with Thiers for their statesman & Trochu for their general took hold of the Hotel de Ville

But Paris armed was the rev armed, so Govt of National Defense did not hesitate one moment to turn into Govt of Nat Defection

SMASH bur \_military-state machine essential for every realpeoples rev, p. 495

p .405: CENTRALISED STATE POWER, WITH ITS UBIQUITOUS ORGANX OF STANDING ARMY, POLICE, BUR., CLERGY & JUDICATURE-organs wroughter after the PLAN OF A SYSTEMATIC & HIERARCHIC DIV OF LABOR

parliamentary control—that is, under the direct control of the propertied class——its pol character changed simultaneously with the co. changes of society. At the same pace at which the progress of 'MOD.IND'dev'p'd widened, intensified the class antagonisms bet cap & labor the nat state power assumed more & more NAT POWER OF CAP OVER LABOR, of a pub force orgd for social enslavement, of an ENGINE OF CLASS DESPOTISM

FORM of state dev-1830 transfers govt from landlords to cap.

1848 bourg republicans use it for June massace
after1848 fall from front to rear of Party Order
PROPER FORM of joint-stock govt-PARL REFS
avowed class terrorism &
instalt to 2 vile multitude

1851--crusade against producing masses means (1) invest executive with incr.

repressive powers

(2) divest Nat Assembly of its
own means of defense against Exec
(3) natural offspring 2nd Empire
(4) bhly FORM of govt possible
at a time when bourg already
lost &wkgclass had not
acquired faculty of relians acquired faculty of ruling

freed from pol cares, attained swindling celebrated orgics (5)Empire ultimate form of state Under its sway bourg society, unprecedented dev--financial power of middle class which fullblown bourg soc transfor mediato enslavement of labor by cap

1848--hegative aspect of soc rep
1871--positive aspect of wkrs rep
(1) Paris could resist only because in consequence
of seige it got rid of army &replaced it
with Nat Guard, bulk consisting of wkgmen
(2) THIS FACT WAS NOW TRANSFORMED INTO AN INSTITUTION
lst decree of Commune was suppression of standing
army &substitution for it of the armed people
(3) Commune a working not a parliamentary body

La se

executive elegislative at the same time. (VIL: parliamentarians would have had to execute their own laws. Representative institutions would have remained but no parliamentarism AS ASPECIAL SYSTEM) as a privileged position for deputies)

(4) From members of Commune downwards public service at workmen's wages.
(5) Having got rid of army & police &parson over educational institutions opened to people free, & judicial unctionaries divested of sham ind.—like all pub servants judges, elective responsible, revocable
(6) aris commune model to all great ind of France—SELFGOVT OF PRODUCERS:LOCAL MUNICIPAL LIBERTY
(7) cheap govt a reality—by destroying 2 greatest sources of expenditure—standing army &STATE FUNCTIONARISM.
(8) POL RULE OF PRODUCER CANNOT COEKIST WITH—PERPETUATION OF SOCIAL SLAVERY
ASSOCIATED labor:; upon a COMMON PLAN THUS TAKING IT UNDER ITS OWN CONTROL

THEY HAVE NO IDEALS TO REALISE BUT

TO SET FREE THE ELEMENTS OF NEW SOCIETY

plain wkgmen under circumstances of unexampled difficulty the old world writhed in convulsions of rage

FIRST REV IN WHICH WKGCLASS OPENLY
ACKNOWLEDGED AS ONLY CLASS CAPABLE OF SOCIAL
INITIATIVE--even middle class recognise only
one alternative---Commune or Empire

The Paris Commune of 1871 by Frank Jellineks pub bldgs in Paris up in flames in ONE WKTWICE AS MANY PERSONS died as in 3 yrs of Fr Rev Terror over whole of France,
ALTOGETHER 100,000 suffered,
death, imprisonment or exile in
yr 1871

LENIN re Blanqui, 1917: "Insurrection must be based, not on a

plot, not on a party, but on the advanced GLASS. That is the lst point.

Insurrection must be based on the rev. drive of the WHOLE people. 2nd point. Insurrection must becak out at the PEAK of theascending rev. 3rd point.

It is by these 3 conditions that

Marxism is distinguished from Blanquism.

PR'S theory fitted to an artisan society, struggling with a new form of exploitation—that of finance cap.—

maldistribution of ex seems more prominent than ofmp 
Emperor recogni wkrs movement myst be deverted &coquetted with 
harmless side of Pr-ism, himself author of "On the Extinction 
of Poverty" GOV'T LENT AID to formation of cooperatives 
but CAREFUL TO KEEP FINANCING OF THEM IN THE HANDS OF BANKS 
WHOSE POLICY IT WAS ABLE TO CONTROL. By 1866—12 workers 
mutual credit societies, 7 coops in Paris &50 in provinces.

WKRS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF EHIS POLICY TO FORM COOPS &UNIONS OF 
THEIR OWN'& HAD STRIKEEN 1864 Emperor yielded &repealed 
law forbidding strikes. 1864-70—10 major strikes

600 in 1867;1868 Pr-ist labor-credit bank fails; so do credit/ 70,000 in 1870 in Paris alone, nearly 1/7th of all Parisian wkrs once-harmless Pr-ist org. Govet. strikes against them1870 for "founding dangerous secret society".

Pr of 1848: "I fled before the monster of dem. scotalism, the riddle of which I could not unravel; & an inextressible terror froze mysouldeprix and of every thought....Contrary to all experience, contrary to the order of his dev hitherto invertably followed, the fact was to come before the idea."

COMMISION FOR LABOR & EX staffed exdusively by members of Intheaded by Leo Franckel(leader of Ger section in Paris)
Frankel to Marx "if we can bring about a radical alteration of social relationships, the rev of 3/18 will be the most fertile of all revs in his."
WOMEN WKRS wished to org. Elisabeth Dmietrieva-Tomanovsky, a member of Rus sec of Int in Switzerland, 5,000 women orgd in Women's Comm of rthe Derense of Faris & Care of Wounded held 24 pub meetings bet April 11&May 14. Louise Michel assisted her in getting delegates from each trade to set THE UNIONS COMMUNE'S STATE WESHOPS, org'd on DEM BASIS

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abandoned shops to be set up to work "BY COOP ASSOCIATION OF WERS EMPLOYED IN THEM"

REAL CHARACTER OF STATE FORM WHICH COMMUNE SET UP: THE KEY THEN IS: FORM OF SEIZURE OF POWER